

Development, Operation, and Maintenance of the HCFCD Flood Forecast Program

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Harris County Flood Control District

Program Goal

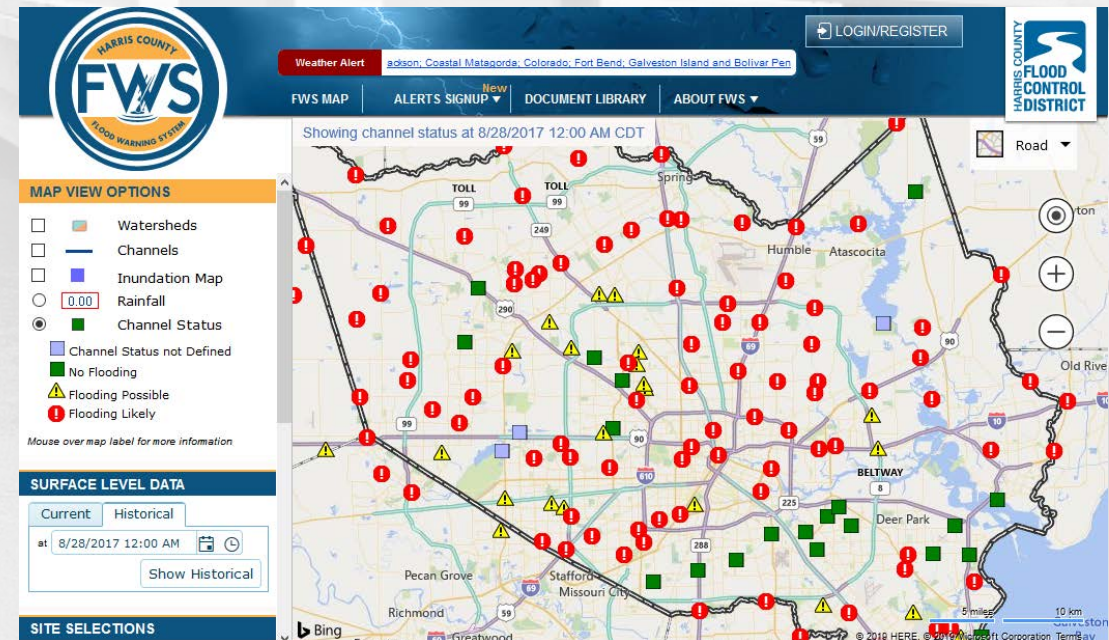
Produce accurate and timely forecasts of water levels and flood inundation in real-time for Harris County's 22 watersheds, and provide advance flood warning and guidance for emergency managers, first responders, public officials, and the public to reduce property damage and loss of life.

Achieving Our Goal

- Build on our existing capabilities by leverage staff knowledge and expertise
- Develop and maintain quality, representative models
- Maintain a high quality gauge network
- Establish reliable operational procedures
- Know our limitations
- Keep our goal in mind

Expanding Capabilities

- Flood Warning System
 - Comprehensive network of 250+ gauges including HCFCD owned and partners
 - Warning relies heavily on experience
 - By nature is more reactive
- Forecast System
 - Provides guidance on future outcome
 - Allows us to see between gauges
 - Allows for what-if scenarios to be evaluated
 - Supplements experience, but does not replace it

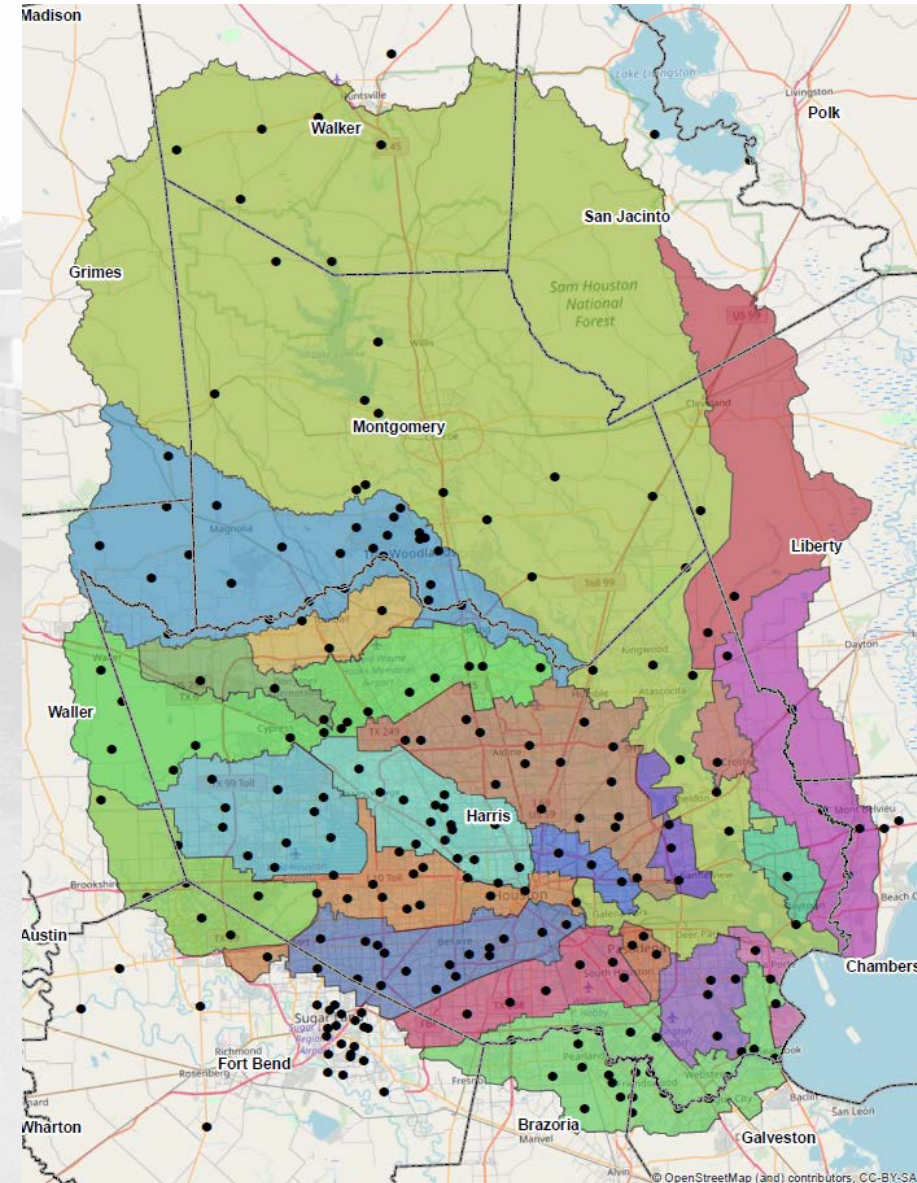


History of Forecasting at HCFCDD

- Pilot Study (2006-2010)
 - HEC-HMS with HEC-RAS Unsteady (1D)
 - White Oak and Little White Oak Bayou
- Software Evaluation (2016-2017)
 - Identified HEC-RTS as forecast software
 - Recommended phased approach
- Pilot Study with RTS (2017-2018)
 - HEC-HMS with rating curves for Brays Bayou
- Countywide Development (2018-Present)

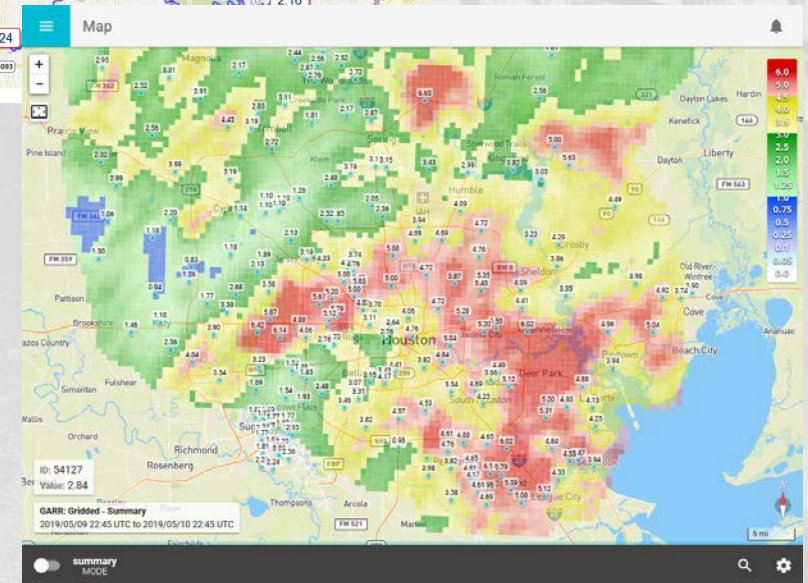
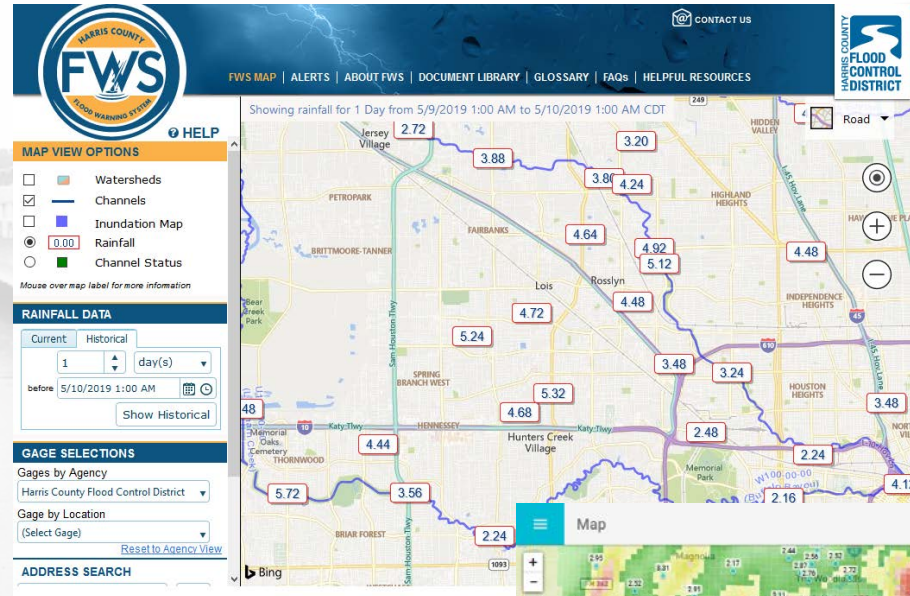
Forecast Models

- HEC-HMS in HEC-RTS (CWMS)
- Based on current conditions
 - Channel improvements, regional detention, bridges, etc.
- Rating curves from discharge measurements and models
- Calibrated to flooding and non-flooding events



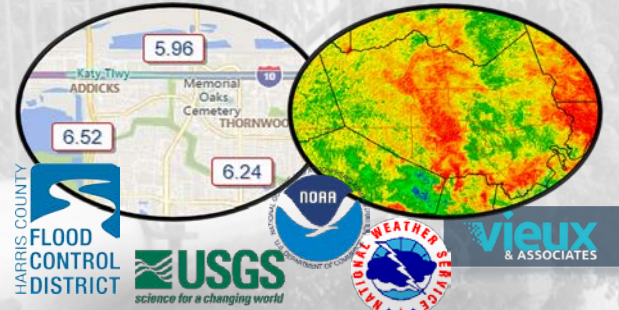
Forecast Inputs

- Near-Real-Time Rainfall
 - FWS Gauges
 - NWS MRMS Radar (QPE)
 - Vieux GARR (QPE)
- Forecast Rainfall
 - NWS HRRR (QPF)
- Steam Data
 - HCFCD/Partner Gauges
 - USGS, SJRA, and others
 - WGRFC forecasts

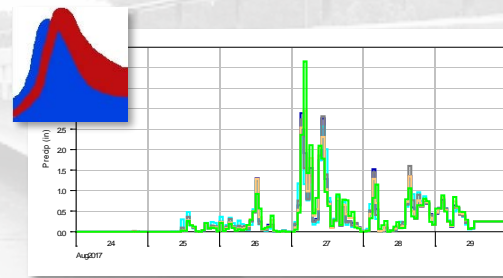


Forecast Approach

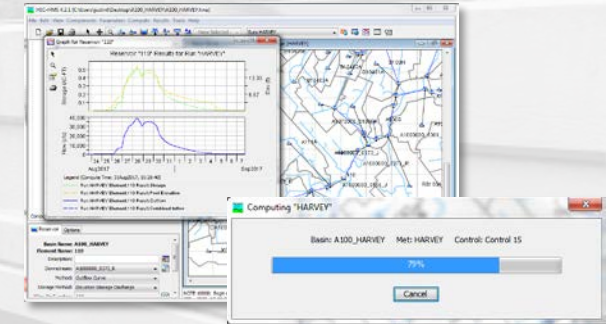
Data Acquisition



Data Pre-Processing



Run Forecast



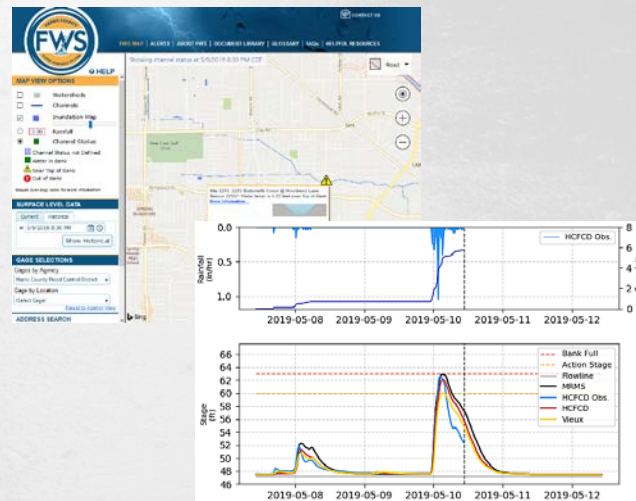
OEM Partner Communication and Messaging



Oct. 2019

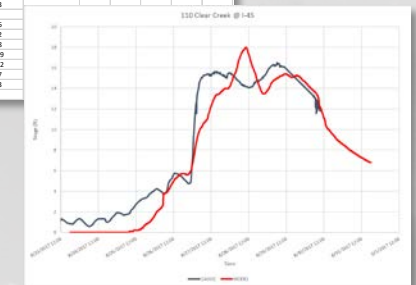


Review Results



Results Post-Processing

STREAM UNIT No.	HCPCD GAUGE ID	STAGE @ PEAK (ENDTIME OF DSS)			
		9/27/2017 17:00	8/28/2017 19:00	9/29/2017 08:00	
A100	100		9.5		9.5
A100	170		10.9		10.9
A100	110	15.8	1.8		1.8
A100	130	21.3	21.8		21.8
A100	120	25.2	25.4		25.4
A100	135	31.7	31.7		32
A100	150	41.7	42.5		43.1
A100	180	48.2	49.6		51
A100	190	58.5	58.6		58.6
E100	520	48.3	48.3		
E100	530	58	5.8		
E100	535	70.6	70.6		
E100	540	80.2	80.2		
E100	545	92.8	92.8		
E100	550	101.9	101.9		
E100	555	115.2	115.2		
E100	560	53.2	49.7		
E100	570	67.3	67.3		
E100	575	72	72		



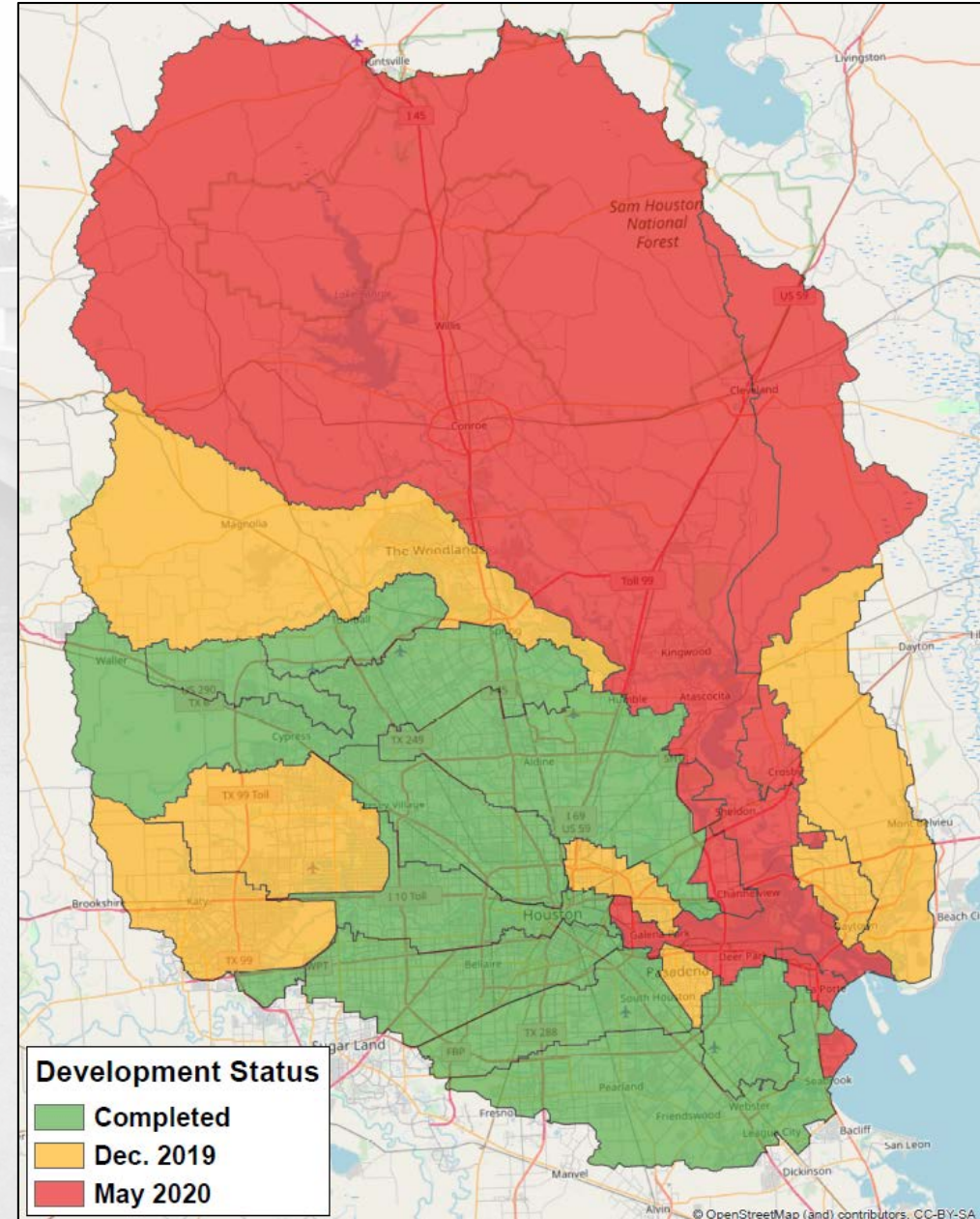
Maintaining System Reliability

- Keep models current
- Incorporate new gauges
- Research and testing
- Calibration and validation of new events



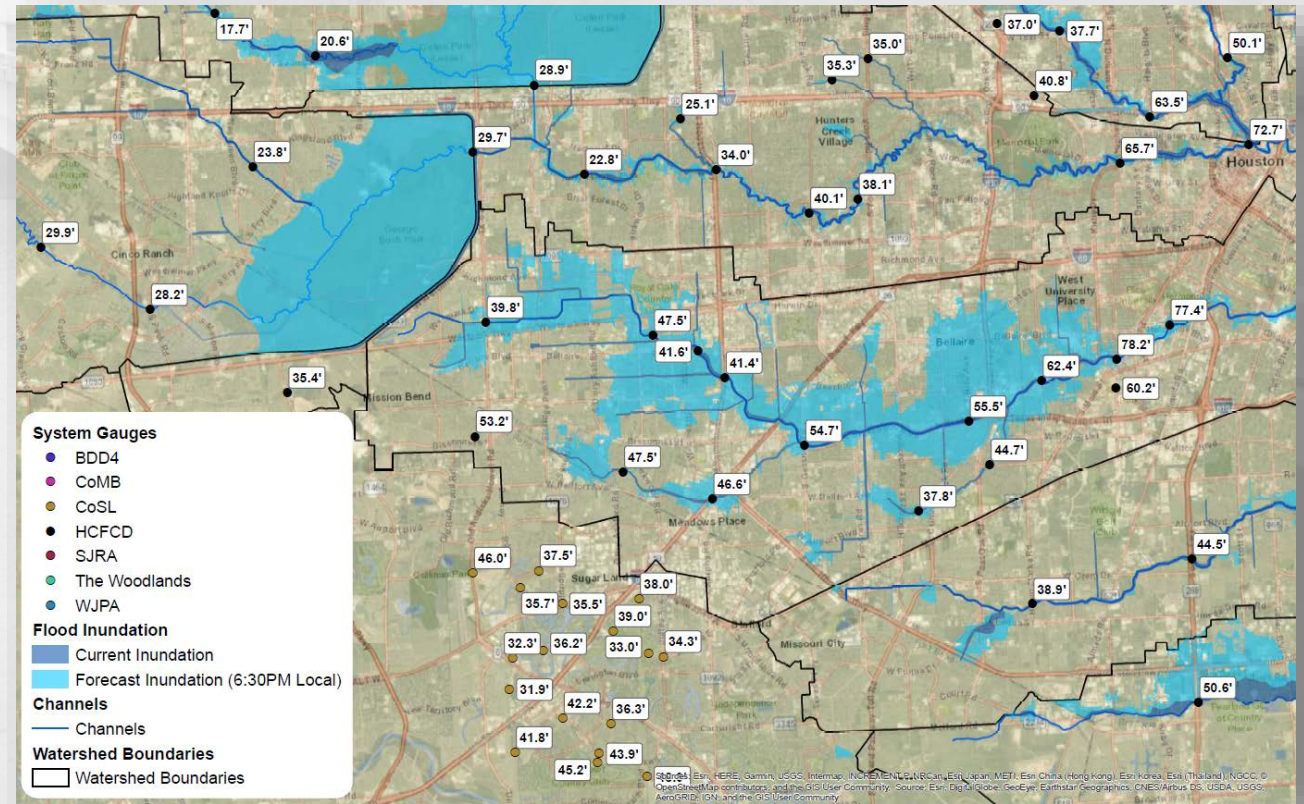
Development Progress

- Forecasting at 82 gauges
- Developing Watersheds
 - Completion May 2020
 - Expands forecasts to 177 gauges
- Forecast rainfall to improve short-term forecasting



Future Additions

- Incorporate forecast rainfall products
- Forecast Dashboard
 - Support forecast operations and partner communication
- Forecast inundation mapping
- Integrate hydraulic models

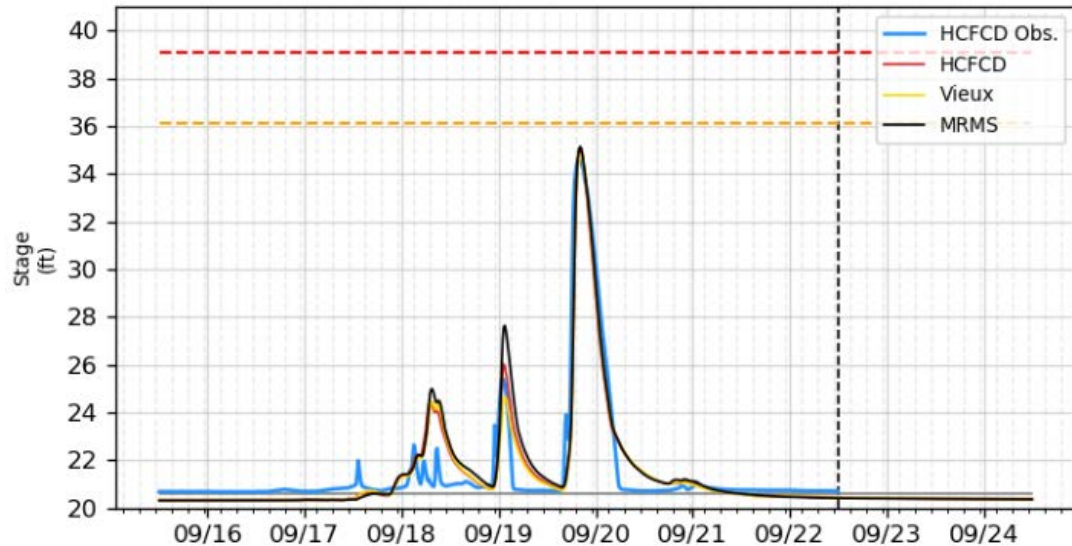
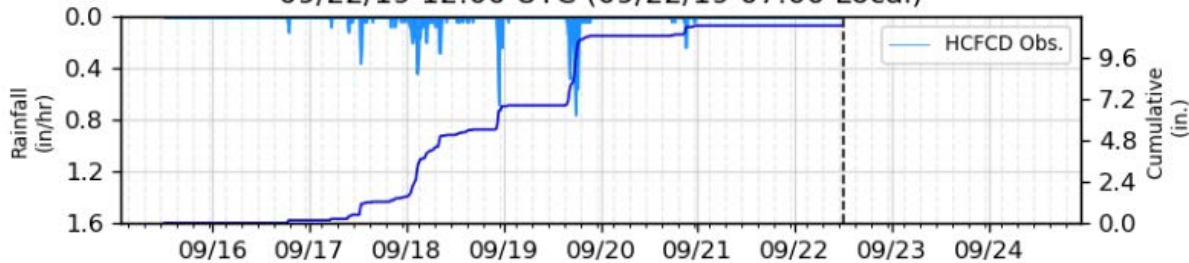


Tropical Storm Imelda

Brays Bayou – Harris Gully & South Main

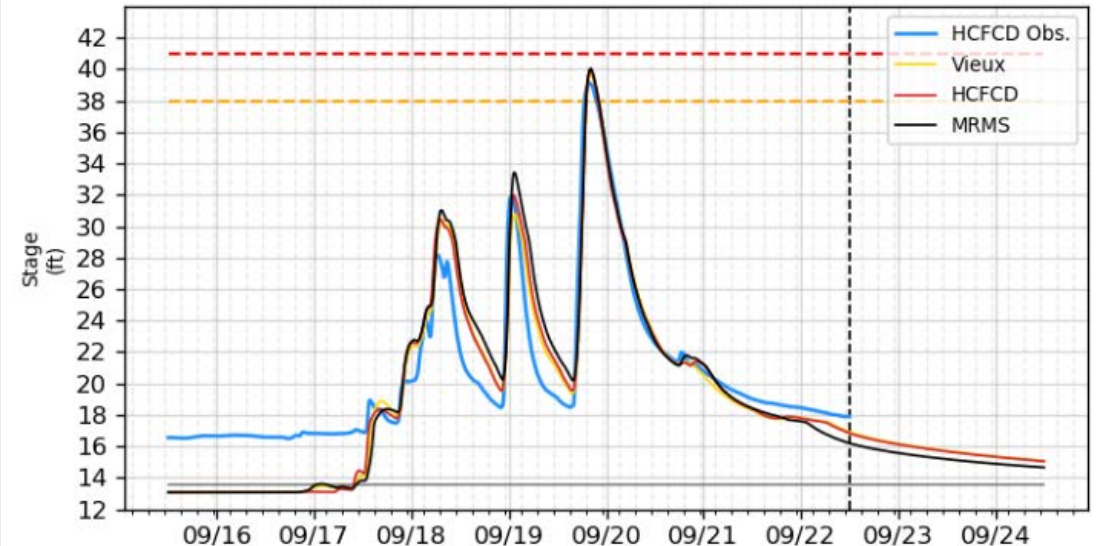
D109_400 Harris Gully @ South McGregor Way

Forecast Time
09/22/19 12:00 UTC (09/22/19 07:00 Local)



D100_420 Brays Bayou @ South Main Street

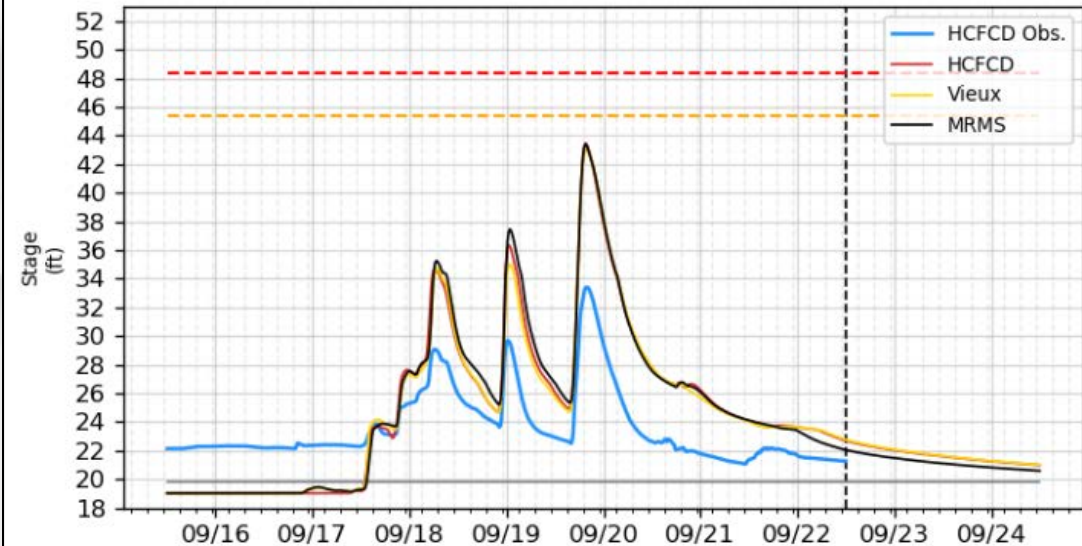
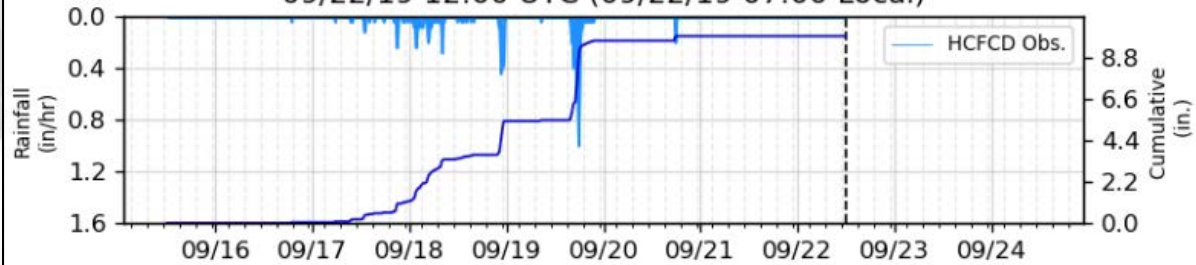
Forecast Time
09/22/19 12:00 UTC (09/22/19 07:00 Local)



Brays Bayou – Stella Link & Gessner

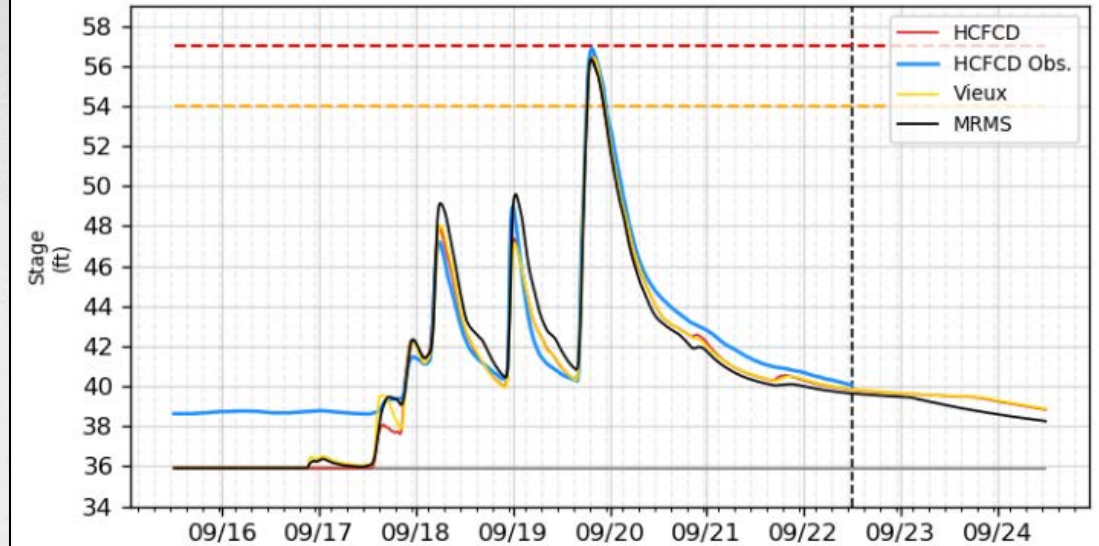
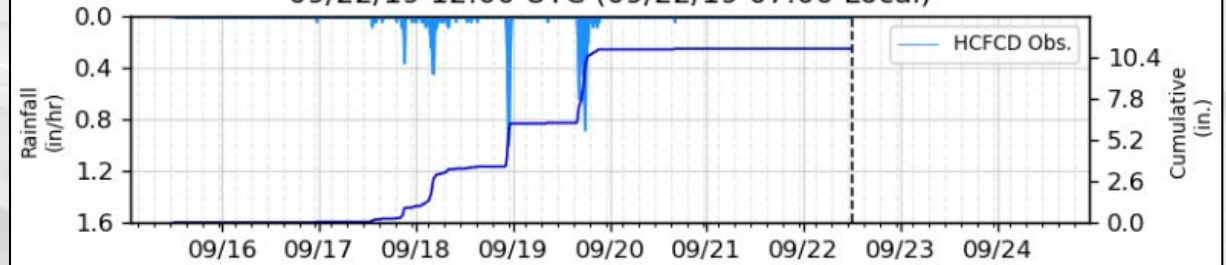
D100_430 Brays Bayou @ Stella Link Road

Forecast Time
09/22/19 12:00 UTC (09/22/19 07:00 Local)

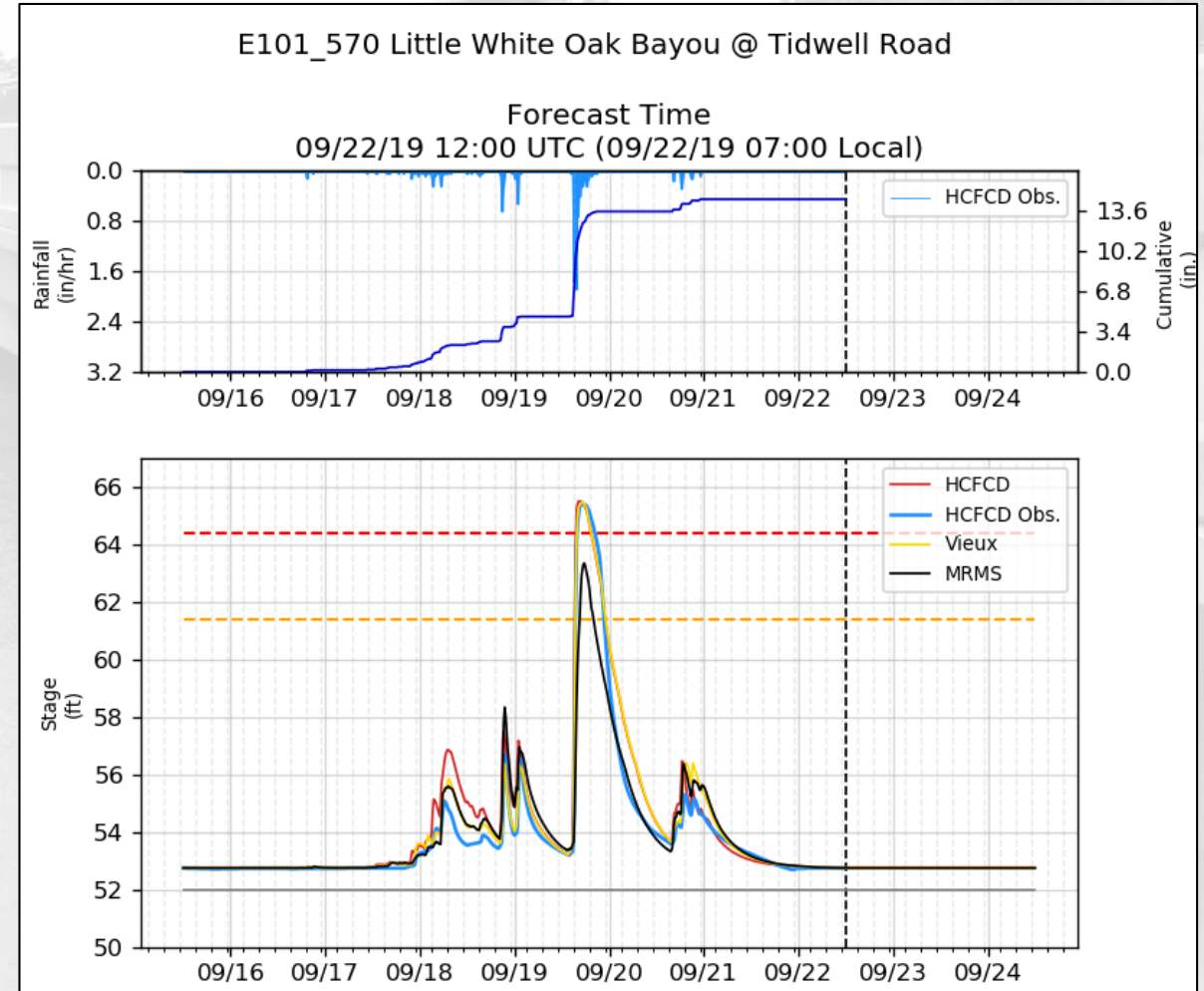
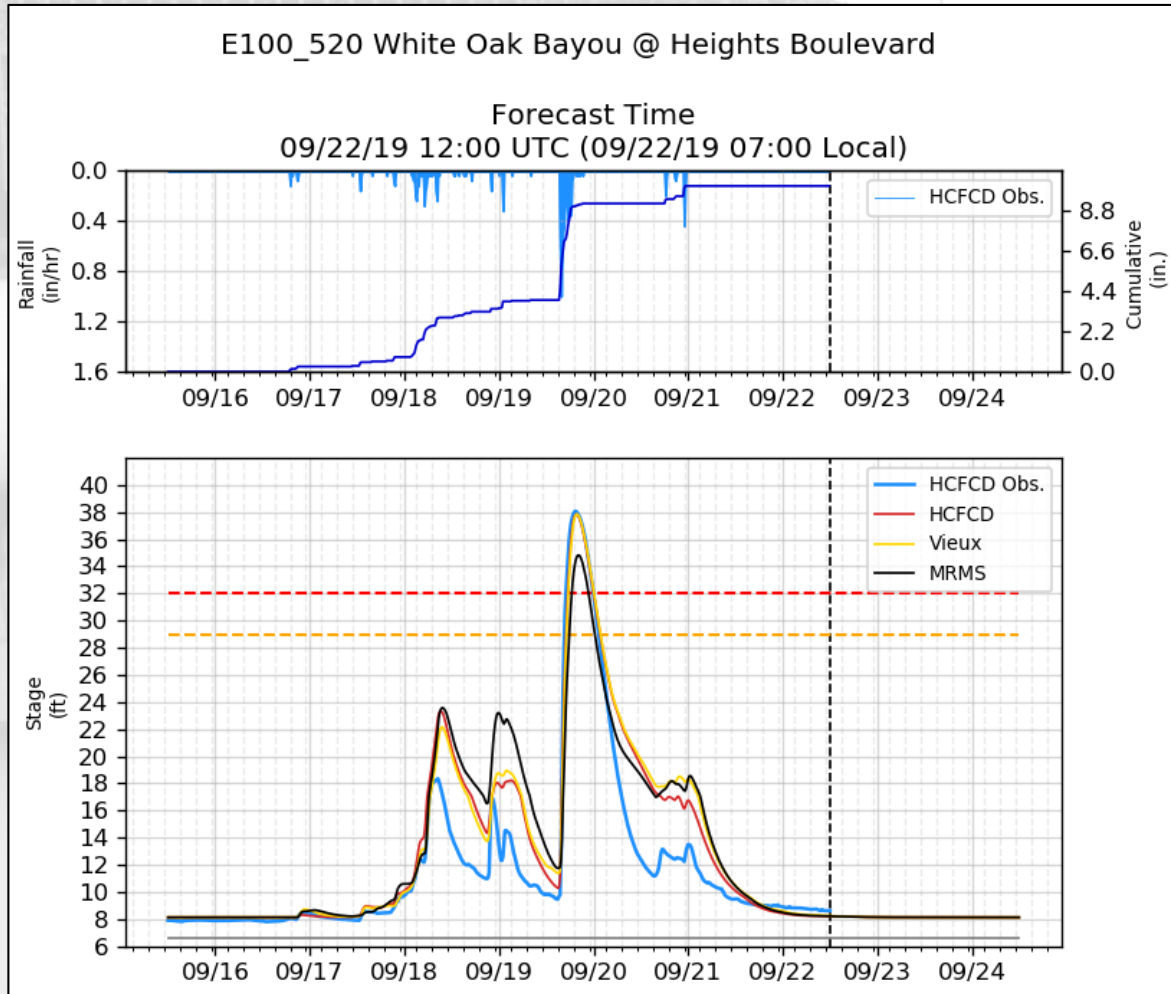


D100_460 Brays Bayou @ Gessner Road

Forecast Time
09/22/19 12:00 UTC (09/22/19 07:00 Local)



White Oak Bayou - Heights & Tidwell





walter
p moore



Questions?

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